MONMOUTH COUNTY HISTORICAL ASSN.

Matawan Journal.

Matawan, N. J., Saturday, May 29, 1880.

Farm and Garden.

FLOWER GARDEN AND LAWN.

Lawn.—A light topdressing of some fine fertilizer should be applied. For the purpose, guano, ashes, ground bone, and nitrate of soda, are all good. Either of them may be used, at the rate of 200 pounds per acre. The best time to apply the soluble manures, like guano, and nitrate of soda, is just before a rain. If there are any pests, now grass seed upon them and roll in. Lawns that are well established, should be mowed once a week, and the cutting set to protect the roots from the sun. Large weeds are best removed by hand pulling, aided by an old chisel to secure the roots.

Climbers are especially useful for decorating, and furnishing shade for verandas, and making screens for hiding unsightly places. Of the woody sorts, the Wisteria, Akebia, Clematis, Jasmeeras, etc., are among the best. In these can not be waited for, sow annuals, as Cypress Vine, Canary Bird Flower, Morning Glories, etc., or plant Madeira Vines.

Annuals may be sown, and care should be taken to properly preserve names by using neat labels at time of planting, especially with new varieties.

Bulbs.—Lilies, and Gladious, may be planted early, and if a part of the Gladiolus bulbs be kept out for a month, a longer succession of flowers may be had; they should have stakes as a general thing. Cannas, which pass for bulbs, do better if not planted until the soil is thoroughly warmed.

Wild Flowers.—Those who take an interest in cultivated flowers, can usually find a place for a collection of the prettiest of the wild flowers, and find much enjoyment in noting their time of appearance, etc. A "rock-work" is a pleasing feature in its place, which is not on a lawn.

SHRINKAGE IN HOGS.—A western farmer, to determine the amount of loss of weight in killing and [illegible] hogs, selected [illegible]

Daniel J. Packer, of Woodbury, N. J., has sold to Mr. Perkins, of Darby, Pa., for $200, a cow that in one week milked 21 quarts per day, and from 151 quarts of the milk was churned 16 pounds and 3 ounces of butter. The cow is three-quarters Alderney.

Household.

THE CLOTHES LINE.

By many persons the clothes line is looked upon as a general necessity, but a very common nuisance—and in many cases the judgment is a just one. The clothes line is proverbially in the way, especially if an axe is to be used in splitting wood in the back yard. This ought not to be. The line should be taken down as soon as the clothes are removed. Of the many devices for doing this the oldest seems to be the best; the simple method of winding it over the elbow and hand, and securing the coil with the end of the rope. The various patent folding clothes bows have the advantage of closing up into a small space when not in use, and some ability of the frame and line to be readily removed to the house. Whatever the method of suspending the line, let it be as much out of the passage way as possible.

TO POT SHAD, HERRING, OR OTHER FISH.—Scrape and wash the fish, lay it for three hours in salt; take a good-sized jar, and cut the fish in pieces to fit; season with salt, pepper, cloves, mace, and ginger; put in the jar a layer of fish, one of spices, then sprink a little flour over and small pieces of good butter, and so alternately until the jar is full; pack it down tightly, then fill the jar with vinegar and a little water; cover the jar with a crust, made of flour and water; press close to the jar, that the steam may not escape; bake in a gentle oven for five or six hours; do not remove it from the jar until it is cold; slice it thin and serve with lemon sauce.

BREAD.—To be set at 4 o'clock in the afternoon. Three eggs, three scant tablespoonfuls of brown sugar, eight tablespoonfuls of flour; beat the eggs and sugar; stir [illegible] House

EDUCATIONAL:

TOO MUCH TECHNICAL TEACHING.

How best to teach a child to speak and write the English language correctly is one of the unsolved problems of the age. That the old method of teaching him technical grammar will not accomplish the result must be plain to the most casual observer. That teacher who adheres strictly to the routine of the text-book, and requires his pupils to spend the greater part of their enthusiastic years in stolidly committing to memory pages of text and theory that will never go into use in the affairs of life—that teacher will necessarily fail to teach his pupils to speak and write correctly. The storm demands of the world goes to no such trifling as the abstract study of the *Dative* case. To speak so as to be understood, and to express clearly, in writing, the ideas of the mind, would be the end and aim of all teaching in this branch of study in our schools. Ten years required by this system for the memorizing of hundreds of pages of text, rules, and annotations, that might be devoted to the culture and exercise of the mental powers, from which ideas are born, and to the acquisition of those great truths relating to human happiness and the welfare of mankind, to which crude abstract definitions have no more practical relation than has the unholy observation to the immortal symphonies of Beethoven. Too much technical teaching is the bane of our schools.—*Supt. Luckey, Pittsburgh, Penn.*

NEWSPAPERS IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.—The solution is this, for two or three days in this week, may be very profitably spent in our public schools in the way of a general exercise on the news of the day. A good plan is to let a committee of one or more pupils prepare a report giving a brief statement of the events that seem to be worthy of mention. Then let the teacher and the other pupils make criticisms, additions, corrections, and comments.—*Prof. Hewitt, Normal School, Normal, Ill.*

WAYS.

A small boy in Massachusetts, who for the first time noticed a locust tree in blossom, enthusiastically directed the attention of his mother to the "pop corn tree."

Johnny was frantic to go to the circus, but papa urged school and study, holding out a dazzling vision of [illegible] House

DIRECTORIES.

MATAWAN:

MATAWAN POST OFFICE

From New York, ... 9.45, A. M.
New York & Sprgs. ..... 4.30, P. M.
Freehold, Marlboro, Morganville & Keyport at ..... 9.30, A. M., & 5.30, P. M.

For New York & Sprgs. ..... 9.30, A. M.
" New York, ... 4.30, P. M.
" Freehold, Marlboro, Morganville and Keyport at ..... 4.30, P. M.

TOWN CLERK—M. T. BEERS.
ASSESSOR—BENJAMIN LEFFERTS.
COLLECTOR—JAMES H. HORNOR.
OVERSEERS OF POOR—W. W. HARRISON, THOMAS W. TURNER, RICHARD WARDELL.
TOWN COMMITTEE, [illegible]

CHURCHES.

[illegible] Church—
[illegible] Sunday-school at 9 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, at 7:30 o'clock.

Presbyterian Church—
Rev. F. A. Shaver, Pastor. Services at 10½ A. M. and 7½ P. M. Sabbath-school at 2½ P. M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, at 7:30 o'clock.

[illegible] Church—
Supplied by Rev. M. Gremley. Services at 10½ A. M. and 7½ P. M. Sabbath-school at 2½ P. M.

St. John's [illegible]
Rev. [illegible] Bradley, Rector. Services at 10½ A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sunday-school at 2½ P. M. Prayer meeting Thursday evenings, at [illegible]

[illegible] Church—
[illegible] Valley school-house on Tuesday evening.

Old Wood M. E. Church—
Rev. G. C. Maycock. Sabbath-school at 2, and preaching at 4, P. M.

Keyport Church Directory.

CALVARY M. E. CHURCH—
Rev. PHILIP OTHEL, Pastor. Church service [illegible]

THE
PROPELLER
S. S. WYCKOFF,
CAPT. W. BENNETT,
Will continue to make regular trips between
MATAWAN & NEW YORK
For time of leaving see Time-Table.
Prompt returns made for produce bought and sold by
J. H. HORNOR, Agent.
may24,4m

FREEHOLD and NEW-YORK Railway Time-Table,
TAKING EFFECT MAY 10, 1880.

Leave MATAWAN for Freehold, 6.30, 9.30, 11.30 A. M.—1.05, 5.11 P. M.
Leave FREEHOLD JUNCTION for Freehold, &c., at 6.35, 9.30 A. M.—1.05, 5.16, 6.35 P. M.
Leave KEYPORT, from Broad St. Depot, at 6.15, 9.25, A. M.—12.50, 3.10, 5.25, P. M.—From Brown's Point Lane, at 6.20, 9.30, A. M.—12.55, 3.15, P. M.
Leave MORGANVILLE for Freehold, &c., at 6.35, 9.45, A. M.—1.14, 5.25, 6.45, P. M.
For Matawan and Keyport [illegible]

A car (*) ridicules that train stops only on signal. The first line south in the morning (leaving Matawan at 6.30, A. M.) and the last leaving Freehold at 4.30, P. M., make close connections with Trains, R. R. for Trenton, Jamesburg and all points on P. R. R.
Single and Excursion Tickets [illegible] can be obtained at W. T. Brown's Furnishing Store, Matawan, and at Hankinson's Drug Store, Keyport.
Baggage [illegible] at Keyport station for the Boat Landing.
J. E. HALEY, Treas. & Supt.

CENTRAL R. R. OF NEW JERSEY.
New York and Long Branch Division.

TIME-TABLE
COMMENCING MAY 24, 1880.

NEW YORK AND MATAWAN.
Passenger station in New York foot of Liberty Street in Brooklyn, foot of Fulton Street, Jersey City Wharf.
Leave New York foot of Liberty Street, for Matawan, at 6.00, 8.15, 11.15 A. M.—1.15, 4.00, 5.15, P. M.
Leave Matawan for New York at 8.04, 7.18, 9.20, 11.31, A. M.—12.19, 6.18, P. M.
For Brooklyn & Erie Depot, Jersey City.
Connection is made at Jersey City station for and from [illegible] and Erie Depot, Jersey City, by boats of the [illegible] and Erie Annex.

NEWARK AND MATAWAN.
Leave Newark for Matawan, [illegible] 8.35, 11.55, A. M.—1.05, 4.01, 5.35, P. M.
Leave Matawan for Newark at 6.31, 7.18, 8.30, [illegible] A. M.—12.19, 6.18, P. M.

MATAWAN AND LONG BRANCH.
Leave Matawan for Long Branch, at 7.19, 9.35, A. M.—12.09, 2.39, 5.18, 6.30, P. M.
Leave Long Branch for Matawan, 8.00, 9.45, 7.05, 10.45, 11.45, A. M.—4.02, P. M.

MATAWAN AND SEA GIRT.
Leave Matawan for Sea Girt, at 7.05, 9.30, A. M.—12.09, 2.39, 5.18, 6.29, P. M.
Leave the Girt for Matawan, at 6.10, 7.10 10.10, 9.15, A. M.—4.00, P. M.

TRENTON AND
Philadelphia via Elizabethport.
Leave Matawan at 7.18, 8.30, A. M.—12.19, 6.05, P. M.

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MATAWAN, N. J.
Pupils admitted at any time.
Full Corps of Instructors in each Department.
Charges for Board, Tuition, Furnished Room, Fuel and Light very reasonable.
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AND
651, 653, 655 Eighth Ave., near 42d St.
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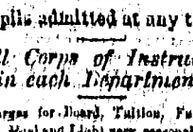

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may29,13

Good Agents Wanted to Sell Ridpath's
HISTORY of the UNITED STATES.
An Quid in Bridgeport, Conn., sold 70 the first week; another Agent was successful in the same town, who sold 180 copies, and he stopped [illegible] days; another Agent who has sold [illegible] to date, over 500 copies, all in the City of Middletown. It is the [illegible] History of the United States, [illegible] Provinces, and of America [illegible] Revolution, and Texas. [illegible] Agents Wanted. Address, J. B. Ford & Co., 805 Broadway, N. Y. may8,4w

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